

CONSTITUTION AND BYLAWS
OF THE
CADDO INDIAN TRIBE OF OKLAHOMA
(As ratified June 26, 1976, amended
January 9, 1982 and June 29, 2002)

PREAMBLE

We, the Caddo Indians of Oklahoma, in order to promote our common welfare and to secure for ourselves and our descendants the rights, powers and privileges guaranteed to us by the treaties, the constitution and the statutes of the United States which were initially set forth in the Constitution and Bylaws ratified by the tribe on January 17, 1938, do adopt this constitution for the Caddo Indians of Oklahoma. Both the 1938 governing document and this constitution are pursuant to the Oklahoma Indian Welfare Act of 1936 (49 Stat. 1967). Any tribal legislation enacted under the previous constitution shall remain in effect to the extent it is not in conflict with this constitution.

ARTICLE I - DEFINITION OF TERMS

(Pursuant to Amendment A, adopted June 29, 2002)

Section 1. The Caddo Nation of Oklahoma shall be the name of this organization. The word "Nation" as used in this document shall have the same meaning as "the Caddo Nation".

Section 2. Caddo Tribal Active Membership shall be the governing body of the tribe, composed of all enrolled members at least eighteen (18) years of age or over, who have registered to vote. They are hereafter referred to as "the membership" in this document.

Section 3. Caddo Tribal Council shall be a representative body composed of Chairman, Vice-Chairman, Secretary, Treasurer and District Representatives, empowered to act on those matters outlined in Article V.

ARTICLE II - PURPOSE

The purpose of this organization shall be:

Section 1. To define, establish and safeguard the rights, powers and privileges of the tribe and its members and to govern the affairs of the tribe.

Section 2. To promote the economic, cultural, educational and health status of its members and to preserve and protect the heritage and traditions of the tribe, cooperating with the government of the United States and of the State of Oklahoma to

accomplish these purposes.

Section 3. To promote the welfare of the tribe and its members by all lawful means.

ARTICLE III - TRIBAL MEMBERSHIP

(pursuant to Amendment I, adopted January 9, 1982,
Amendment B and Amendment C, adopted June 29, 2002)

The membership of the Caddo Tribe of Oklahoma shall be:

Section 1. All persons of the Caddo Indian blood who received an allotment of land as members of the Caddo Indian Tribe shall be hereby declared full blood (4/4) members of the tribe for the purpose of computing eligibility of their descendants for membership.

Section 2. All living lineal descendants of allottees eligible for membership under the provisions of Section 1 of this article born on or before the date of adoption of this Constitution.

Section 3. (a) All persons of at least one-sixteenth (1/16) degree Caddo Indian Blood who are descendants of enrolled ancestors, as defined and derived from Section 1, born after the date of the adoption of this constitution (June 26, 1976), except those persons otherwise entitled to enrollment with the Tribe who elect to be enrolled in another tribe.

(b) Only for the purposes of enrollment under this section, all persons of at least one-sixteenth (1/16) Caddo Indian blood, who elect to be enrolled as a Caddo tribal member, shall be allowed to count all quanta of American Indian blood as Caddo Indian blood. Caddo tribal enrollment procedures, after the passage of the amendment, shall recognize and count all amounts of American Indian blood as pertinent to prospective tribal enrollees and to their descendants, except those persons otherwise entitled to enrollment under this constitutional amendment who elect to be enrolled in another tribe.

Section 4. Those persons who are adopted into the tribe in accordance with the rules prescribed by the Tribal Council, with approval of the membership, and consistent with the United States law.

Section 5. Those persons who were eligible for membership in the Caddo Tribe of Oklahoma under the previous constitution of January 17, 1938, as amended, who were recognized as members shall continue to be members without further test of eligibility until their deaths or voluntary relinquishment of membership,

provided, however, that these persons shall submit an official enrollment application.

Section 6. Those persons who are eligible for enrollment under the preceding sections of this article who elect to be enrolled, except those persons who have received a share of land or money by virtue of having been listed on an approved membership roll of another tribe.

Section 7. All qualified Caddo membership applicants shall submit a completed official enrollment application. Applications for membership must be supported by birth certificates or authenticated copies thereof or other records recognized by State or Federal Recorders, as required by the circumstances of each application. All evidence will be retained by the Caddo Indian Tribe to support the record. Tribal membership shall become effective upon an affirmative vote of a majority of the Tribal Council. Any rejected applicants may appeal to the membership.

ARTICLE IV - GOVERNING BODY

(Pursuant to Amendment D, adopted June 29, 2002)

The Caddo Tribe of Oklahoma shall be represented by a Tribal Council.

Section 1. Composition. The Tribal Council shall consist of four (4) officers elected at large; Tribal Chairman, Vice-Chairman, Secretary, Treasurer and at least four (4), but no more than fifteen (15), District Representatives who shall be elected by districts.

Section 2. Apportionment. District Representatives shall represent voting districts containing substantially equal number of members in keeping with the one man, one vote concept. Adjustments needed to maintain apportionment shall be made pursuant to Article V, Section 1 of this constitution, Powers of the Tribal Council. For the first election under this constitution the four voting districts shall be, 1. Anadarko, 2. Binger, 3. Fort Cobb, 4. Oklahoma City, Oklahoma as specifically defined by the Superintendent of the Anadarko Agency with consultation and approval by the Executive Committee and in accordance with Article VII.

Section 3. Terms of Office. The term of office of a member of the Tribal Council shall be for a period of four (4) years or until a successor is duly elected and installed in office. The four (4) year terms of office will become effective at the July 2002 Caddo Election. Thereafter, all terms will be four (4)

years. The Tribal Chairman shall be eligible to be elected to serve three (3) consecutive terms. At the completion of his/her third consecutive term of office, he/she shall not be eligible for re-election or appointment to fill a vacancy on the council until a period of two (2) years has elapsed. In each of the above instances, the term of office shall be for the specified time, unless the incumbent is earlier removed or recalled, dies or resigns.

Section 4. Qualifications of Candidates and Officers. All members of the Caddo Indian Tribe who will have reached the age of twenty-one (21) years or over by the date of the election shall be eligible to become candidates for election to membership on the Tribal Council except those persons convicted in a court of felony, within two (2) years immediately preceding the election or when in office or any Caddo member who is indebted delinquenty to the Caddo Tribe in excess of two (2) years. Candidates for a position as District Representative must physically reside within the District they represent. Candidates for positions of Tribal Chairman, Vice-Chairman, Secretary and Treasurer must be residents of Southwestern Oklahoma which is defined as all counties touched by a sixty-five (65) mile radius whose beginning point is Anadarko, Oklahoma. Residency within the prescribed area must be maintained during the tenure in office by District Representatives and officers.

ARTICLE V - POWERS OF THE TRIBAL COUNCIL

Section 1. The following powers of the Tribal Council may be exercised subject to any restriction contained in Federal or State laws, and subject to the approval of the membership.

- (a) To appoint an Election Board consisting of a Chairman, Secretary and three (3) other persons, all of whom shall be members of the tribe and none of whom shall be members of the Tribal Council.
 - (b) To change the number of Council members or, in the alternative, the boundaries of the voting districts so that each council member shall represent substantially the same number of members as any other in concurrence with an official census which shall be conducted annually the Tribal Secretary and Enrollment Clerk with the assistance of the Bureau of Indian Affairs.
 - (c) To pass ordinances, subject to the approval of the Secretary of the Interior, governing future membership, loss of membership, and the adoption of new members
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subject to the limitations contained in this constitution.

- (d) To purchase real property and in connection therewith to execute a mortgage or encumbrance covering or extending only to the property being purchased.
- (e) To borrow money.
- (f) To approve the affiliation of the Caddo Tribe with any Inter-Tribal organization.

Section 2. The Tribal Council shall be empowered to exercise on its own the following powers, duties and responsibilities, subject to any restrictions contained in Federal or State laws.

- (a) To approve or disapprove tribal budgets after reporting to the membership in general meetings.
 - (b) To establish business functions within the tribal government.
 - (c) To confirm or reject the appointment of persons selected by the Tribal Chairman.
 - (d) To establish personnel rules, job classifications, and rates of pay for all tribal employees.
 - (e) To approval all leases of tribal land.
 - (f) To establish procedures for the conduct of all tribal government and business operations.
 - (g) To provide for the establishment and regulation of ad hoc committees, subordinate to the council, which may conduct tribal business, the committee chairman to be appointed by the Tribal Council.
 - (h) To employ and pay legal counsel.
 - (i) To receive, review and act upon applications for membership in order to maintain a correct roll of the membership of the tribe. The Tribal Council may delegate the clerical work involved in the preparation and upkeep of the membership roll to an enrollment clerk.
 - (j) To approve or disapprove contracts or agreements with
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Federal, State or local governments, with private persons, or with corporate bodies.

- (k) To appropriate and expend available tribal funds for the benefit of the tribe or any of its operations.
- (l) To manage, administer, and direct the operation of tribal programs, activities, and services and to report to the membership the status of each program.
- (m) To pass such ordinances and resolutions necessary or incidental to the exercise of any of the foregoing powers and duties.
- (n) To use all funds borrowed by the tribe to finance tribal enterprises, to lend the money thus borrowed or to promote the welfare of the tribe and its members.
- (o) To prevent any disposition, lease, or encumbrance of tribal lands, interest in lands, or other tribal assets.
- (p) The officers and district representatives of the Tribal Council are empowered to serve as officers and members of the Board of Directors of the Caddo Indian Tribe of Oklahoma, Inc.
- (q) To provide for the promotion and protection of the health, peace, morals, education and general welfare of the tribe and its members.

Section 3. Reserve Power. All authority not vested in the Tribal Council by this article is reserved to the membership and may be delegated to the Tribal Council through appropriate amendments to this constitution.

Section 4. Future Powers. In addition to all powers inherent or vested in the membership by existing law, the membership may exercise or may delegate to the Tribal Council such other powers as may in the future be delegated to the tribe by the Secretary of the Interior or by any authorized official or agency of the Government or Congress.

ARTICLE VI - DUTIES OF TRIBAL OFFICERS

Section 1. The executive function of the government of the Caddo Indian Tribe of Oklahoma shall be vested in a Tribal Chairman.

Section 2. The Tribal Chairman shall have the following powers, duties and responsibilities:

- (a) To serve as the principal executive officer of the tribe.
- (b) To carry out the plans and policies established by the Tribal Council.
- (c) To negotiate contracts or agreements with Federal, State or local governments, private persons, or corporate bodies subject to the approval of the Tribal Council.
- (d) To preside over the meetings of the Tribal Council and the membership and to vote only in the case of a tie in either body.
- (e) To serve as a principal resource of the Tribal Council for data, information, methods, evaluations, and systems.
- (f) To select employees of the tribe, with approval of the Tribal Council pursuant to Article V, Section 2 (b) and in accordance with the policies and procedures adopted by the Tribal Council, and to participate in the selection of department heads.
- (g) To represent the tribe on all public occasions and to foster respect for the Caddo Indian Tribe of Oklahoma in the eyes of the world.

Section 3. Vice-Chairman. In the absence of the Chairman, the Vice-Chairman shall perform the duties of that office. In addition, the Vice-Chairman shall provide for the protection and maintenance of the property and equipment of the tribe.

Section 4. Secretary. The Secretary shall keep an accurate account of all proceedings and official records of the Council and membership meetings and shall file a copy of same with the Caddo Tribal Office and the Superintendent of the Anadarko Agency which shall be open to the inspection of the members of the tribe. He shall keep a correct list of all members of the tribe, shall certify all accounts or orders of the Council and in the absence of the Chairman and Vice-Chairman shall call meetings to order until a Chairman pro tem is selected.

Section 5. Treasurer. The Treasurer shall be the custodian of

all funds in possession of the Council from any source. He shall keep an accurate record of all funds and shall disburse the same in accordance with the vote of the Council. He shall keep all tribal money entrusted to his care in a special account. In addition, he shall prepare budgets, budget estimates and financial reports to be approved by the Tribal Council. An audit shall be filed with the Caddo Tribal Office at the end of his term of office. The report of same shall be presented to the membership and filed at the Caddo Tribal Office.

Section 6. Bonding. All members of the Tribal Council authorized to disburse funds shall be bonded in an amount satisfactory to the Commissioner of Indian Affairs or his authorized representative and the Tribal Council who shall select an agency to provide such bond. The cost of such shall be paid out of tribal money.

ARTICLE VII - ELECTIONS

Section 1. Voter Qualifications. All enrolled members of the Caddo Indian Tribe, who are eighteen (18) years of age or older and who are registered according to the election ordinances adopted by the Tribal Council, shall be entitled to vote in any tribal election. Persons who will be eighteen (18) years of age on or before the date of the election shall be permitted to register for voting in such election if they otherwise qualify.

Section 2. Election Ordinance. All tribal elections, excluding the first one, shall be conducted in accordance with an election ordinance, enacted by the Tribal Council consistent with this constitution. Such ordinance shall provide for secret balloting, absentee voting, advance voter registration, nomination of candidates and filing procedures prior to the election date, appointment of an impartial election board to be responsible for conducting all tribal elections, and a procedure for resolving election disputes. Decisions of the election board shall be final. Further, it shall require that no write-in votes be accepted in any tribal election. Provisions shall also be included regarding the conduct of initiative, recall and referendum elections and a uniform procedure for submitting petitions.

Section 3. First Election of Tribal Council Members. As soon as practical after the approval and ratification of this constitution and bylaws, the Superintendent of the Anadarko Agency shall call an election for officers and District Representatives. Such election shall be held under rules and regulations prescribed by the Superintendent of the Anadarko
